

2 Samuel 21:18

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And it came to pass after this, that there was again a battle with the Philistines at Gob: then Sibbechai the Hushathite slew Saph, which was of the sons of the giant.

Analysis

And it came to pass after this, that there was again a battle with the Philistines at Gob: then Sibbechai the Hushathite slew Saph, which was of the sons of the giant.

This verse contributes to the narrative of Famine and Giants, emphasizing justice, covenant obligations. The three-year famine traced to Saul's treaty violation demonstrates God's demand for covenant faithfulness and justice. The execution of Saul's descendants and Rizpah's faithful vigil over their bodies presents complex ethical questions. The Philistine giant battles demonstrate ongoing threats. Theological themes include multi-generational covenant obligations, the high cost of treaty violations, God's demand for justice, and His provision of strength for continued battles.

Historical Context

The historical setting of 2 Samuel 21 occurs during David's reign (circa 1010-970 BCE) over Israel's united monarchy. Archaeological discoveries, including the Tel Dan inscription mentioning the 'House of David,' corroborate biblical historicity. Ancient Near Eastern customs regarding justice, covenant obligations provide crucial background. The geopolitical situation involved regional powers—Philistines, Ammonites, Arameans, Moabites, Edomites—as David consolidated and expanded Israel's territory. Cultural practices concerning kingship, warfare,

covenant relationships, family dynamics, and religious observance differed significantly from modern Western contexts, requiring careful attention to avoid anachronistic interpretation while extracting timeless theological principles applicable across cultures and eras.

Related Passages

Ephesians 2:8 — Salvation by grace through faith

John 3:16 — God's love and salvation

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen your understanding of justice, covenant obligations?
2. What does this verse reveal about God's character, and how should that shape your worship and obedience?
3. In what specific ways can you apply this truth to your current circumstances and relationships this week?

Interlinear Text

וַיְהִי H1961	אָחֵרִי H310	כִּי H3651	וַיָּתֵי H1961	עַד H5750		
And it came to pass after this						
הַמִּלְחָמָה הַ	בְּגֹב H1359	עִם H5973	פְּלִשְׁתֵּי יָם H6430	אֶזְרָא H227	הַגִּבּוֹר H5221	
that there was again a battle	at Gob	with the Philistines			slew	
סִבְכַּי H5444	הַחֻשְׁאִיתִי H2843	אֶת H853	סָפִי H5593	אֲשֶׁר H834	בְּיָלִידִי H3211	
then Sibbecai	the Hushathite		Saph		which was of the sons	
הַגִּבּוֹרִים H7497						
of the giant						

Additional Cross-References

1 Chronicles 11:29 (Parallel theme): Sibbecai the Hushathite, Ilai the Ahohite,

2 Samuel 21:20 (Parallel theme): And there was yet a battle in Gath, where was a man of great stature, that had on every hand six fingers, and on every foot six toes, four and twenty in number; and he also was born to the giant.

1 Chronicles 27:11 (Parallel theme): The eighth captain for the eighth month was Sibbecai the Hushathite, of the Zarhites: and in his course were twenty and four thousand.

2 Samuel 21:16 (Parallel theme): And Ishbi-benob, which was of the sons of the giant, the weight of whose spear weighed three hundred shekels of brass in weight, he being girded with a new sword, thought to have slain David.